

The Eaglewood School

"Raising Aspiration"

Drugs Policy

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Headteacher Target Audience:	All Staff; All Students; Parents/Carers; Commissioning Schools; Local Authorities

Policy Review

This policy will be reviewed **Biennially.** This policy has been written in consultation with <u>DfE and ACPO drug advice for schools 2012</u>

Aims of Policy

- The Aim of this Policy is to set out the school's role in drug prevention and education ensuring it is appropriate to meet the needs of the students at The Eaglewood School.
- To provide procedures in response to any drug related incident.
- Incidents of drug related behaviour will be dealt with in line with our Recognition,
 Relationship and Behaviour Policy, supported by the DFE and Association of Chief Police
 Officers (ACPO) drug advice for schools.
- Our approach to drug prevention is a whole school one and is part of our commitment to improving the health and well-being of the whole school community.
- This policy applies at all times to the school premises, school transport and any out of school trips taking place during school time.

Linked Policies

- Recognition, Relationship and Behaviour Policy
- Suspensions and Permanent Exclusions Policy
- Health and Safety Policy
- SEND Policy
- Child Protection Policy
- Safeguarding Policy

Drug Definition

"Drugs" are taken here to mean those that are legal, such as alcohol, tobacco and solvents, over the counter and prescribed drugs, and illegal drugs such as cannabis, ecstasy, amphetamines, heroin, crack/cocaine, LSD, Novel Psychoactive Substances (NPS) and any other substances covered by the 1971 misuse of drugs act; psychoactive substances act 2016, or that is subject to a temporary class drug order (TCDO). The school prohibits all substances having psychoactive effects on the brain: depressants, stimulants, cannabinoids, and hallucinogens.

Drug Education

The school provides education on drugs during Science lessons. The topics covered will be age appropriate and will cover the areas of the National Curriculum for Science, which outlines the content for statutory drugs education as follows:-

- Key Stage 3, 11-14 year olds should be taught that abuse of alcohol, solvents, tobacco
 and other drugs affects health; that the body's natural defences may be enhanced by
 immunisation and medicines; and how smoking affects lung structure and gas exchange.
- Key Stage 4, 14-16 year olds should be taught the effects of solvents, tobacco, alcohol and other drugs on body functions.

Other topics that may be covered during Pathways lessons, tutor time, Food lessons and PE lessons with and without outside agency support, will:

- Enable students to make healthy, informed choices.
- Promote positive attitudes to healthy lifestyles.
- Provide accurate information about substances.
- Increase understanding about the implications and possible consequences of use and misuse, exploring risky behaviours brain reactions.
- Widen understanding about related health and social issues.
- Enable young people to identify sources of appropriate advice and personal support.
- Being safe, speak freely challenges discussed and managed by tutors.

Visitors to support the delivery of Drugs Education

- Visitors are invited in to school because of their particular expertise or contribution they are able to make; invitations to visitors should be cleared with the Headteacher.
- All visitors must be appropriately trained to deliver work with children and young people in a school setting. This must be clearly determined before they deliver their sessions.
- All visitors must have a clear understanding of the aims and objectives of the session
- All visitors must be aware of the school's safeguarding procedures
- All visitors are supervised and supported by a member of staff at all times. The input of visitors is monitored and evaluated by staff and pupils to inform future planning.

Possession of Drugs or Drugs Paraphernalia by students

The possession or use of Drugs or Drugs Paraphernalia is strictly prohibited at The Eaglewood School.

The school cannot knowingly allow its premises to be used for the production or of any controlled drug. Where it is suspected that substances are being sold on the premises, the police will be informed.

All incidents involving possible substance misuse or supply on the school premises, on school transport or on any school outings will be dealt with as follows:

- Medical emergencies involving substance misuse will be dealt with as per the guidance on Appendix A, Drug Situations – Medical Emergencies.
- In cases of substance misuse or supply the incident will be discussed with the student
 and a written record taken on Appendix C, Record of Incident Involving Unauthorised
 Drug. The student's parent/carer will be informed as will the Police and Children's
 Services or external drugs agencies where appropriate.
- Students who are thought to be vulnerable or victims of child exploitation will be referred for external support. A member of the safeguarding team with complete a CERAF as part of the Risk Assessment Framework to identify & assess exploitation risks
- The Headteacher or Deputy headteacher will decide which course of action to implement after considering the incident inline with the Recognition, Relationship and Behaviour Policy and the Suspension and Permanent Exclusion Policy.
- The Headteacher will take responsibility for liaison with the media where required.

Prescription Medication

Students who require prescription medication (and have provided a current prescription), must has this approved by the Headteacher. All medications are stored in a locked cabinet and only administered to the child following parental consent.

Students requesting Paracetamol should where possible ask for this at appropriate times, breaks and lunch times. Parents and carers should be contacted for permission and this should be recorded by a first aider.

Smoking and vaping

We are a smoke free site in accordance with Hampshire County Council regulations. Students are educated on the health implications of smoking, through Science, Pathways, P.E and tutor time. Students are forbidden to bring cigarettes, vapes or such, in to the school's main buildings. Students are expected to hand in any bags and personal possessions at the start of the school day or on arrival. These are available for students to collect when a student's school day has been deemed to have ended. Any cigarettes, vapes or such found within school will be confiscated, with parents and carers called to either seek permission to expose of or alternatively be collected by the parent or carer themselves.

Searching, Screening and Confiscation

(DFE guidance <u>Searching</u>, <u>Screening</u> and <u>Confiscation</u> (2018)) The Headteacher, and staff authorised by him, has statutory power to search a pupil, including any possession i.e. bags, wallets and purses,-if there is reasonable concern that a student is in possession of Illegal drugs and/or drug related paraphernalia. Following any search, whether or not anything is found, 'best practice' would be to make a record of the person searched, the reason for the search, the time and place, who was present and note the outcomes and any follow up action.

Please refer to the Recognition, Relationship and Behaviour Policy.

Use of Detection Dogs

The Eaglewood School is working in partnership with other local schools as part of the Hampshire Safe program to ensure drugs do not come into our school.

The Eaglewood School regularly invites detection dogs into school to help educate our students on the dogs' work and to help with drug prevention in our school.

Any student indicated by the detection dog will be searched in line with the guidance set out in our Recognition, Relationships and Behaviour Policy. This will also include any property belonging to a student if identified by a detection dog. Consent for a search will always be sought but if a student refuses to give consent, then school with seek advice from police. If a detection dog indicates a member of staff or their property during the time on the school site then that member of staff will have a meeting with the Headteacher to discuss the situation. If illegal substances are found to be within a student's possession then the protocol set out in Appendix B will be followed. Any student who is abusing drugs should be referred to the Hampshire County Council approved drug service Catch 22 so that they can receive the appropriate support.

Advice, support and training

The Eaglewood School actively cooperates with agencies that offer on-going advice to teachers and support to our students. Agencies include: Local Authority, Police, Children's Services, Health workers, Catch 22, YOT, YCP and the Willow Team.

Students who are known, observed, suspected or disclose that parents / carers or family members misuse drugs, should be reported, mentored and supported by the safeguarding team, to ensure involvement and sources of support such as Children's Services are sought.



Appendix A : Drug Situations – Medical Emergencies

The procedures for an emergency apply when a person is at immediate risk of harm. A person who is unconscious, having trouble breathing, seriously confused or disorientated or who has taken any harmful toxic substance, should be responded to as an emergency.

The main responsibility is for the student at immediate risk, but you also need to ensure the wellbeing and safety of others. Put into practice the school's first-aid procedures. If in any doubt, call medical help.

Always:

- Assess the situation
- If a medical emergency, send for medical help and ambulance

Before assistance arrives If the person is conscious:

- Ask them what has happened and to identify any drug used
- Collect any drug sample and vomit for medical analysis
- **Do not** induce vomiting
- Do not chase or over-excite them if intoxicated from inhaling a volatile substance
- Keep them under observation, warm and quiet

If the person is unconscious:

- Ensure that they can breathe and place in the recovery position
- **Do not** move them if a fall is likely to have led to spinal or other serious injury which may not be obvious
- **Do not** give them anything by mouth
- Do not attempt to make them sit or stand
- **Do not** leave them unattended or in charge of another student
- Notify parents/carers

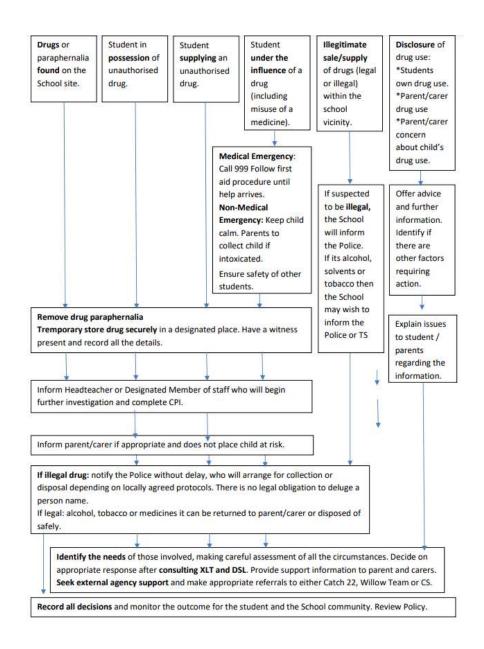
For needle stick(sharps) injuries:

- Encourage wound to bleed i.e. do not suck. Wash with soap and water. Dry and apply waterproof dressing ensuring full PPE is worn whilst administering first aid
- If used/dirty needle seek advice from a doctor ensure the needle is disposed of correctly unless needed for investigation
- When medical help arrives, pass on any information available, including vomit and any drug sample
- Complete a medical record form as soon as you have dealt with the emergency



Appendix B: Responding to Incidents Involving Drugs or Suspected Involvement of Drugs

If drug or drug paraphernalia is suspected to be involved the school has the statutory power to search a pupil, his/her bag, locker and desk.





Appendix C: Record of Incident Involving Unauthorised Drug

Name of Student	
Time of Incident:	

Date of Incident:	
Completed by:	
Tick to indicate the category: Drug or paraphernalia found on school premises Emergency/Intoxication Pupil in possession of unauthorised drug Pupil supplying unauthorised drug on school prem	Pupil disclosure of drug use Parent/carer expresses concern Disclosure of parent/carer drug misuse Incident occurring OFF school premises
First Aid given? YES/ NO	First Aid given by:
Ambulance/Doctor called? YES/NO	Called by: Time:
Drug involved (if known): (eg. Alcohol, parace	tamol,Ecstasy)
Drug found/removed? YES / NO	
Where found/seized:	
Staff involved:	
Name and signature of witness/es:	
):
	At time
Name of parent/carer informed	
Informed by:	At time:

Brief description of incident (including any physical
symptoms):
Other action taken: (e.g. School Nurse or other agency involved, Educational Psychologist
report requested, case conference called, pupils/staff informed, sanction imposed,
LA/GP/Police consulted)
Referrals made